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United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Agricultural  
Marketing  
Service

Dairy Division

FMOS - 303

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Washington, D.C.

# Federal Milk Order Market Statistics for MARCH 1985

## Highlights

- Minimum Class I Price, \$14.56; Blend, \$13.15
- Producer Deliveries - Up 1.4 Percent
- Producer Milk Used in Class I - Down 2.3 Percent
- 44 Percent of Deliveries Used in Class I
- In-Area Fluid Sales (Adjusted) - Up 0.5 Percent



## Special This Issue

The Minnesota-Wisconsin Manufacturing Grade Milk Price Series

## Special Section

Federal Milk Order Market Administrator Budgets, 1984 and 1985

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EXCHANGE Rec'd  
OCT 23 1985

F E D E R A L M I L K O R D E R M A R K E T S T A T I S T I C S  
SUMMARY OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I, AND PRICES

Year	Number of Markets	Average number of producers	Producer deliveries Total	Percent change 1/	Average daily deliv- eries per producer	Producer deliveries used in Class I Total	Percent change 1/	Class I utilization	Prices per hundredweight Class I : Blend
			Bil. lbs.		Pounds	Bil. lbs.		Percent	-Dollars-
1980	47	117,518	84.0	5.5	1,953	41.0	- .2	49	13.77
1981	48	119,323	88.0	5.0	2,021	40.7	- .4	46	14.69
1982	49	120,743	91.6	4.1	2,079	40.8	.1	45	14.63
1983	46	121,052	95.8	4.5	2,168	41.1	.7	43	14.69
1984	45	118,880	91.7	- 4.5	2,108	41.5	.8	45	14.41

Year and month	Number of comp. mths. 2/	Number of producers	Producer deliveries Total	Percent change 1/	Average daily deliveries Total	Per producer	Producer deliveries used in Class I Total	Percent change 1/	Class I utilization	Prices per hundredweight Class I : Blend
			Bil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.	Pounds	Bil. lbs.		Percent	-----Dollars-----
1985										
Jan.	45	118,018	7.8	- 0.6	251.7	2,132	3.7	3.5	48	14.91
Feb. 3/	45	117,404	7.1	- .5	255.0	2,172	3.3	3.1	47	14.71
Mar.	45	116,970	8.2	1.4	264.0	2,257	3.6	- 2.3	44	14.56
Apr.										
May										
June										
July										
Aug.										
Sept.										
Oct.										
Nov.										
Dec.										
Year to date	---	117,464	23.1	.1	257.0	2,188	10.6	1.4	46	14.73
4/										13.44
										13.20

1/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages computed from unrounded numbers. Data for 1980 and 1984 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

2/ Based on comparable markets--orders which were effective entire period, 1984-85, and which have had no significant marketing area changes. All 45 markets are comparable.

3/ Percent changes from February 1984 to February 1985 have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two months. The volume figures have not been adjusted.

4/ Average or total. May not add due to rounding. Percent changes are based on the same number of days in the two years.

[illegible]

1/ Total packaged disposition, in and out of the marketing area, by regulated handlers. Besides receipts from producers, these dispositions also may include receipts from other Federal order plants and/or receipts from other sources.

2/ Plain and flavored whole milk.

3/ Plain, solids added, and flavored lowfat and skim milk, and buttermilk.

4/ Light, heavy, and sour cream, and cream dips.

5/ Includes eggnog and yoqurt.

<sup>6/</sup> Includes egg nog and yogurt.  
<sup>7/</sup> Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages are based on the same number of markets in both years. Data for 1980 and 1984 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

7/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets, except for New York-New Jersey.

7/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets, except for New York and Jersey. The volume figures have not been adjusted.



SUMMARY OF MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS AND USES 1/

Year and month	Num-ber of mkts.	Butter			Cheese			Frozen desserts			Cottage cheese			Nonfat dry milk			Total 2/		
		Total	Percent	Change	Total	Percent	Change	Total	Percent	Change	Total	Percent	Change	Total	Percent	Change	Total	Percent	Change
		3/	Bf.		3/	Bf.		3/	Bf.		3/	Bf.		3/	Bf.		3/	Bf.	
		Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.		
1980	47	1,315	17.3	40.0	22,723	12.5	3.74	2,837	1.0	12.4	4,099	12.6	1.23	8,081	31.6	.14	45,284	10.0	4.31
1981	48	1,437	9.6	40.0	25,302	10.9	3.72	2,906	1.3	12.2	4,018	-5.0	1.19	9,455	16.3	.10	49,750	8.2	4.23
1982	49	1,550	5.5	39.5	27,402	7.8	3.71	3,094	2.8	12.0	3,893	-5.0	1.17	10,640	11.8	.09	53,323	5.7	4.20
1983	46	1,694	6.2	37.9	29,566	8.0	3.72	3,250	4.1	11.9	3,921	13.6	1.32	11,640	9.9	.09	56,884	6.4	4.20
1984	45	1,403	-18.1	37.7	27,975	-3.1	3.84	3,304	2.5	12.1	3,928	-1.4	1.30	8,762	-24.9	.10	51,756	-6.3	4.33
1985 4/																			
Jan.	44	134	-4.1	41.2	2,086	-3.5	3.90	194	3.0	13.4	256	-6.5	1.45	648	-10.3	.16	3,721	-2.5	4.80
Feb. 5/	44	115	5.2	41.6	1,913	-4.4	3.88	196	-3.9	13.2	244	-14.1	1.08	623	-6.2	.17	3,475	-1.2	4.68
Mar.																			
Apr.																			
May																			
June																			
July																			
Aug.																			
Sept.																			
Oct.																			
Nov.																			
Dec.																			
Year to date 5/	--	243	0.1	41.4	3,400	-3.9	3.89	390	-0.7	13.3	497	-9.0	1.43	1,271	-8.4	1.6	7,176	-1.9	4.76

1/ Includes producer milk and other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Other source milk at regulated plants includes bulk transfers and diversions from other Federal orders, and receipts from unregulated sources. Some of the data are preliminary and partially estimated.

2/ Includes, in addition to listed manufactured products, milk, skim milk, and cream used in other manufactured products: i.e., evaporated milk; condensed milk; whole milk powder; aerated, frozen, and plastic cream; milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products as well as used in animal feed; dumped or spilled; plant loss; and unidentified. 3/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages are based on the same number of markets in both years. These changes are based on pounds of butterfat, except for nonfat dry milk which is based on pounds of skim milk. Data for 1980 and 1984 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

4/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets, except for New York-New Jersey.

5/ Percent changes have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two periods. The volume figures have not been adjusted.



# SUMMARY OF PACKAGED SALES OF FLUID MILK ITEMS IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS 1/

Year and month	Number of mths.	Whole milk items 2/			Lowfat and skim milk items 3/			Total fluid milk items		
		Sales	Percent		Sales	Percent		Sales	Percent	
			Change 4/	Total		Change 4/	Total		Change 4/	Total
			Adj. 5/	Bf.		Adj. 5/	Bf.		Adj. 5/	Total
		Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.		
1980	47	23,852	- 4.0	3.32	15,585	4.7	1.49	39,436	39,322	- 0.7
1981	48	22,985	- 3.5	3.32	16,090	3.3	1.52	39,074	39,058	- .8
1982	49	22,681	- 3.2	3.32	16,554	1.5	1.54	39,235	39,200	- 1.3
1983	46	22,476	- 2.1	3.32	17,221	3.1	1.54	39,698	39,686	0.1
1984	45	21,953	- 2.6	3.32	18,124	4.8	1.54	40,077	40,037	0.6
1985 6/										
Jan.	44	1,609	- 0.6	3.31	1,581	8.6	1.57	3,190	2,980	3.7
Feb.	44	1,419	- 1.2	3.29	1,427	6.9	1.56	2,846	2,980	2.7
Mar.	44	1,517	- 7.5	3.30	1,548	2.2	1.55	3,065	2,975	- 2.8
Apr.										
May										
June										
July										
Aug.										
Sept.										
Oct.										
Nov.										
Dec.										
Year		4,546	- 3.2	3.30	4,556	5.8	1.56	9,102	8,935	1.1
to	---									1.4
date 7/										2.43

1/ In-area sales represent total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated.

2/ Plain and flavored whole milk.

3/ Plain, solids added, flavored lowfat and skim milk, and buttermilk.

4/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages are based on the same number of comparable markets in both years. Data for 1980 and 1984 are adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

5/ Adjusted to eliminate variations in data due to calendar composition and seasonality. See special article in FMOS-285, September 1983 Summary, and special section in FMOS - 298, October 1984 Summary.

6/ Excludes New York-New Jersey. Data for the current month are estimated.

7/ Percent changes have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two periods. The volume figures have not been adjusted.

1981. I. YRAUINAL FO SA SZEPPO KLIM JADEPZU REDIU SZERA DUTEXRAM

Map of the United States showing federal reserve districts as of January 1, 1981. The map includes state boundaries and labels for each federal reserve district. A scale bar at the top indicates distances in miles (0 to 500). An inset map at the bottom left shows the Hawaiian Islands. The map is titled "1981. I. YRAUINAL FO SA SZEPPO KLIM JADEPZU REDIU SZERA DUTEXRAM".

TABLE 1--FEDERAL ORDER FLUID (CLASS 1) DIFFERENTIALS, APRIL 1985 AND MINIMUM FEDERAL ORDER CLASS I PRICES, APRIL AND MAY 1985 AND 1984 1/

Federal milk order marketing area	Fluid diff. 2/	Class I price				Federal milk order marketing area	Fluid diff. 2/	Class I price			
		Dollars						Dollars			
		1985	1984	1985	1984			1985	1984	1985	1984
NORTH ATLANTIC											
New England	3.00	15.21	15.06	14.95	15.08	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	2.10	14.31	14.16	14.05	14.18
New York-New Jersey	2.84	15.05	14.90	14.79	14.92	Tennessee Valley	1.85	14.06	13.91	13.80	13.93
Middle Atlantic	2.78	14.99	14.84	14.73	14.86	Nashville	1.70	13.91	13.76	13.65	13.78
SOUTH ATLANTIC											
Georgia	2.30	14.51	14.36	14.25	14.38	Paducah	1.94	14.15	14.00	13.89	14.02
Alabama-West Fla.	2.30	14.51	14.36	14.25	14.38	Memphis					
Upper Florida	2.85	15.06	14.91	14.80	14.93	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL					
Tampa Bay	2.95	15.16	15.01	14.90	15.03	Central Arkansas	1.94	14.15	14.00	13.89	14.02
Southeastern Florida	3.15	15.36	15.21	15.10	15.23	Fort Smith	1.95	14.16	14.01	13.90	14.03
EAST NORTH CENTRAL											
Michigan Upper Pen.	1.35	13.56	13.41	13.30	13.43	Southwest Plains	1.98	14.19	14.04	13.93	14.05
Southern Michigan	1.60	13.81	13.66	13.55	13.68	Texas Panhandle	2.25	14.46	14.31	14.20	14.33
Eastern Ohio-W. Pa.	1.85	14.06	13.91	13.80	13.93	Lubbock-Plainview	2.42	14.63	14.48	14.37	14.50
Ohio Valley	1.70	13.91	13.76	13.65	13.78	Texas	2.32	14.53	14.38	14.27	14.40
Indiana	1.53	13.74	13.59	13.48	13.61	Greater Louisiana	2.47	14.68	14.53	14.42	14.55
Chicago Regional	1.26	13.47	13.32	13.21	13.34	New Orleans-Miss.	2.85*	15.06	14.91	14.80	14.93
Central Illinois	1.39	13.60	13.45	13.34	13.47	MOUNTAIN					
Southern Illinois	1.53	13.74	13.59	13.48	13.61	Eastern Colorado	2.30	14.51	14.36	14.25	14.38
Louis.-Lex.-Evans.	1.70	13.91	13.76	13.65	13.78	Western Colorado	2.00	14.21	14.06	13.95	14.08
WEST NORTH CENTRAL											
Upper Midwest	1.12	13.33	13.18	13.07	13.20	Sw. Idaho-E. Oregon	1.50	13.71	13.56	13.45	13.58
Eastern South Dakota	1.40	13.61	13.46	13.35	13.48	Great Basin	1.90	14.11	13.96	13.85	13.98
Black Hills	1.95	14.16	14.01	13.90	14.03	Lake Mead	1.60	13.81	13.66	13.55	13.68
Iowa	1.40	13.61	13.46	13.35	13.48	Central Arizona	2.52	14.73	14.58	14.47	14.60
Nebr.-Western Iowa	1.60	13.81	13.66	13.55	13.68	Rio Grande Valley	2.35	14.56	14.41	14.30	14.43
Greater Kansas City	1.74	13.95	13.80	13.69	13.82	PACIFIC					
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL											
Upper Midwest	1.12	13.33	13.18	13.07	13.20	Puget Sound-Inland	1.85	14.06	13.91	13.80	13.93
Eastern South Dakota	1.40	13.61	13.46	13.35	13.48	Oregon-Washington	1.95	14.16	14.01	13.90	14.03
Black Hills	1.95	14.16	14.01	13.90	14.03						
Iowa	1.40	13.61	13.46	13.35	13.48						
Nebr.-Western Iowa	1.60	13.81	13.66	13.55	13.68						
Greater Kansas City	1.74	13.95	13.80	13.69	13.82						

1/ Prices are for 100 pounds of milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content. Prices are listed generally for the major city in the marketing area; see footnotes on page 24 for these locations.

2/ The fluid differential is the amount added to the basic formula price to determine the Class I price. The basic formula price is the Minnesota-Wisconsin price for the second preceding month adjusted to a 3.5 percent butterfat content. See table 18.

TABLE 2--FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS AND BLEND PRICES AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT										DIFFERENTIALS PER C.1 PERCENT OF BUTTERFAT			
	CLASS 1		BLEND 2/		CLASS		CLASS		CLASS		CLASS : CLASS :		CLASS : CLASS :	
	MAR :		MAR :		MAR :		MAR :		MAR :		I :		I :	
	1985 :	1984 :	1985 :	1984 :	1985 :	1984 :	1985 :	1984 :	1985 :	1984 :	1985 :	1985 :	1985 :	1985 :
-----DOLLARS-----														
-----CENTS-----														
NORTH ATLANTIC														
NEW ENGLAND <u>3/</u>	15.40	15.05	13.75	13.67	11.90									16.2
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY <u>4/</u>	15.24	14.89	13.23	13.14	11.58									16.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC <u>5/</u>	15.18	14.83	13.44	13.38	11.92									16.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	15.27	14.92	13.41	13.33										16.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC														
GEORGIA <u>6/</u>	14.70	14.35	14.17	14.01	12.13	11.95								16.2
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA <u>7/</u>	14.70	14.35	14.31	14.00	12.13	11.95								16.2
UPPER FLORIDA <u>8/</u>	15.25	14.90	14.88	14.65	12.18									16.2
TAMPA BAY	15.35	15.00	14.98	14.61	12.18									16.2
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA <u>9/</u>	15.55	15.20	15.18	14.97	12.18	10/ 6.32								16.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	15.05	14.70	14.61	14.37										16.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL														
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA <u>11/ 12/</u>	13.75	13.40	13.08	12.67	11.95	17.7	16.2							16.2
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN <u>13/</u>	14.00	13.65	12.90	12.82	12.18									16.0
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA <u>14/</u>	14.25	13.90	13.22	15/ 13.00	12.13	11.95								16.2
OHIO VALLEY <u>16/</u>	14.10	13.75	13.20	13.07	12.13	11.95								16.2
INDIANA <u>17/</u>	13.93	13.58	13.32	15/ 13.02	12.13	11.95								16.2
CHICAGO REGIONAL <u>18/</u>	13.66	13.31	12.50	12.53	12.13	11.95								16.2
CENTRAL ILLINOIS <u>19/</u>	13.79	13.44	13.06	13.03	12.13	11.95								16.2
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS <u>20/</u>	13.93	13.58	13.43	13.30	12.13	11.95								16.2
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	14.10	13.75	13.26	13.21	12.13	11.95								16.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	13.97	13.62	12.84	12.77										16.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL														
UPPER MIDWEST <u>21/</u>	13.52	13.17	12.22	12.30	12.13	11.95								16.2
EAST. SOUTH DAKOTA <u>22/</u>	13.80	13.45	12.67	12.63	12.13	11.95								16.2
IOWA <u>23/</u>	13.80	13.45	12.68	12.71	12.13	11.95								16.2
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA <u>24/</u>	14.00	13.65	12.95	15/ 12.82	12.13	11.95								16.2
GREATER KANSAS CITY <u>25/</u>	14.14	13.79	13.17	15/ 12.99	12.13	11.95								16.2
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS <u>26/</u>	14.00	13.65	12.96	15/ 12.86	12.13	11.95								16.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	13.82	13.47	12.48	12.50										16.2

CONTINUED

See footnotes on page 24.



TABLE 2--FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS AND BLEND PRICES AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS 1/--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT										DIFFERENTIALS PER C.1 PERCENT OF BUTTERFAT				
	CLASS I		BLEND 2/		CLASS		CLASS		CLASS		CLASS		PRG-		
													DUCER		
	MAR : 1985	MAR : 1984	MAR : 1985	MAR : 1984	MAR : 1985	MAR : 1984	MAR : 1985	MAR : 1985	I : 1985	II : 1985	III : 1985	1 : 1985	11 : 1985	111 : 1985	111 : 1985
-----DOLLARS-----															
-----CENTS-----															
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
TENNESSEE VALLEY 27/															
NASHVILLE	14.50	14.15	13.77	13.66	12.13	11.95									16.2
PADUCAH	14.25	13.90	13.98	13.64	12.13	11.95									16.2
MEMPHIS	14.10	13.75	13.68	13.48	12.13	11.95									16.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.34	13.99	13.68	13.09	12.13	11.95									16.2
	14.41	14.06	13.77	13.54											
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
CENTRAL ARKANSAS 28/															
SOUTHWEST PLAINS 29/	14.34	13.99	13.86	12.77	12.13	11.95									16.2
TEXAS PANHANDLE 30/	14.38	14.03	13.45	13.29	12.13	11.95									16.2
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	14.65	14.30	13.92	13.62	12.13	11.95									16.2
TEXAS 31/	14.82	14.47	14.61	13.98	12.13	11.95									16.2
GREATER LOUISIANA 32/	14.72	14.37	13.81	13.65	12.13	11.95									16.2
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI 33/	14.87	14.52	14.28	14.03	12.13	11.95									16.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	15.25	14.90	14.08	13.97	12.13	11.95									16.2
	14.72	14.37	13.83	13.66											16.2
MOUNTAIN															
EASTERN COLORADO 34/	14.70	14.35	13.94	13.81	12.13	11.95									16.2
WESTERN COLORADO 35/	14.40	14.05	13.99	13.33	12.13	11.95									16.2
SOUTHWESTERN LUACHO-EASTERN OREG 36/	13.90	13.55	12.28	12.38	12.13	11.95									16.2
GREAT BASIN 37/	14.30	13.95	13.26	13.31	12.13	11.95									16.2
LAKE MEAD 38/	14.00	13.65	13.42	13.32	12.18	11.95									16.2
CENTRAL ARIZONA 39/	14.92	14.57	13.54	13.46	12.13	11.95									16.2
RIO GRANDE VALLEY 40/	14.75	14.40	13.88	13.47	12.13	11.95									16.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.61	14.27	13.43	13.37											16.2
PACIFIC															
PUGET SOUND-INLAND 41/	14.25	13.90	12.75	12.75	12.28	11.95									16.2
OREGON-WASHINGTON 42/	14.35	14.00	13.03	12.98	12.28	11.95									16.4
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.30	13.95	12.86	12.84											16.2
43-MARKET AVERAGE 43/	14.56	14.21	13.15	13.08	44/12.01	11.95									16.1
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE 43/	14.56	14.21	13.15	13.08	44/12.01	11.95									16.1

See footnotes on page 24.

TABLE 3--AVERAGE FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS 1 AND BLEND PRICES, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY-MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	CLASS 1 PRICE PER HUNDREDWEIGHT			BLEND PRICE PER HUNDREDWEIGHT		
	1985	1984	CHANGE 1985 OVER 1984	1985	1984	CHANGE 1985 OVER 1984
COLUMNS						
NORTH ATLANTIC						
NEW ENGLAND	15.55	15.24	.31	14.11	13.88	.23
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	15.39	15.08	.31	13.62	13.30	.26
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	15.33	15.02	.31	13.75	13.54	.21
REGIONAL AVERAGE	15.42	15.11	.31	13.77	13.53	.24
SOUTH ATLANTIC						
GEORGIA	14.98 *	14.54	.44	14.52	14.12	.40
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	14.98 *	14.54	.44	14.55	14.18	.37
UPPER FLORIDA	15.52 *	15.09	.43	15.19	14.77	.42
TAMPA BAY	15.62 *	15.19	.43	15.26	14.69	.57
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	15.83 *	15.39	.44	15.49	15.05	.44
REGIONAL AVERAGE	15.32	14.83	.44	14.90	14.47	.43
EAST NORTH CENTRAL						
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	13.90	13.67	.23	13.18	12.80	.38
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	14.15	13.85	.30	13.14	12.91	.23
EAST, OHIO-WEST, PENNSYLVANIA	14.40	14.09	.31	13.47	13.08	.39
OHIO VALLEY	14.25	13.94	.31	13.44	13.17	.27
INDIANA	14.03	13.77	.31	13.54	13.16	.38
CHICAGO REGIONAL	13.81	13.50	.31	12.74	12.57	.17
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	13.94	13.63	.31	13.32	13.13	.19
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	14.08	13.77	.31	13.66	13.42	.24
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	14.39 *	13.94	.45	13.67	13.32	.35
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.13	13.81	.32	13.08	12.85	.23
WEST NORTH CENTRAL						
UPPER MIDWEST	13.67	13.36	.31	12.45	12.31	.14
EAST, SOUTH DAKOTA	13.95	13.64	.31	12.89	12.71	.18
IOWA	13.95	13.64	.31	12.91	12.78	.13
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	14.15	13.84	.31	13.17	12.88	.29
GREATER KANSAS CITY	14.29	13.98	.31	13.43	13.06	.37
ST. LOUIS-OKARKS	14.15	13.84	.31	13.22	12.98	.24
REGIONAL AVERAGE	13.97	13.66	.31	12.72	12.54	.18

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TABLE 4--NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES, BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER, BY MARKETING AREA, MARCH

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	NUMBER OF PRODUCERS			TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES			BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES			AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER		
	CHANGE			CHANGE			CHANGE			CHANGE		
	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	MAR 1985	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	MAR 1985	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	MAR 1985	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	MAR 1985
NORTH ATLANTIC												
NEW ENGLAND	6,545	205-		464,452	465,238		3.76	3.78	2,289	2,223		
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	16,587	449-		998,112	1,011,721		3.70	3.71	1,941	1,916		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	6,741	323-		530,533	514,615		3.74	3.77	2,539	2,350		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	29,873	977-		1,993,097	1,991,574		3.72	3.74				
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
GEORGIA	1,672	150		158,061	152,767		3.68	3.68	3,050	3,236		
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	959	46-		87,071	90,237		3.68	3.65	2,929	2,896		
UPPER FLORIDA	160	15-		44,811	41,812		3.51	3.49	8,410	8,908		
TAMPA BAY	349	40-		112,312	116,987		3.52	3.50	9,507	9,621		
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	216	17-		69,757	70,490		3.54	3.42	10,545	10,029		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	3,356	32		472,032	472,293		3.61	3.57				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	67	39-		2,473	3,558		3.70	3.67	1,191	1,083		
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	6,071	265-		401,739	403,950		3.76	3.79	2,134	2,057		
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	6,075	210-		319,777	319,129		3.76	3.80	1,698	1,638		
OHIO VALLEY	5,128	419-		264,525	283,758		3.78	3.84	1,664	1,650		
INDIANA	2,679	45-		149,103	146,188		3.81	3.90	1,795	1,731		
CHICAGO REGIONAL	18,831	51-		1,181,047	1,158,049		3.77	3.79	2,023	1,978		
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	270	16		12,169	11,074		3.85	3.88	1,454	1,406		
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	1,281	99		74,640	65,861		3.76	3.84	1,880	1,797		
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	1,876	76-		88,459	81,651		3.74	3.81	1,521	1,463		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	42,278	838-		2,493,932	2,473,218		3.77	3.81				
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
UPPER MIDWEST	15,932	21-		915,786	891,126		3.73	3.75	1,854	1,802		
EAST. SOUTH DAKOTA-BLACK HILLS 1/	492	2-		31,827	29,706		3.70	3.77	2,087	1,940		
IOWA	3,591	204-		200,843	210,568		3.76	3.80	1,810	1,795		
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	1,859	34-		114,604	109,152		3.76	3.85	1,992	1,891		
GREATER KANSAS CITY	1,253	54-		70,087	71,441		3.72	3.79	1,804	1,763		
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS	3,322	185		182,802	172,127		3.66	3.77	1,775	1,770		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	26,449	130-		1,515,949	1,484,120		3.73	3.77				

CONTINUED

TABLE 4--NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES, BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER, BY MARKETING AREA, MARCH--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	NUMBER OF PRODUCERS		TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES		BUTTERFAT CONTENT : CF PROCCURER : DELIVERIES :		AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER	
	MAR 1985	CHANGE FROM 1984	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	CHANGE FROM 1984	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	MAR 1985
			1,000 LBS.	PERCENT	PERCENT	PCOUNDS		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL								
TENNESSEE VALLEY	1,745	62	114,836	106,487	7.8	3.77	2,123	2,041
NASHVILLE	551	54	18,861	25,595	26.3-	3.69	1,104	1,661
PADUCAH	193	20-	10,691	11,285	5.3-	3.76	1,787	1,705
MEMPHIS	479	96-	30,384	33,000	7.9-	3.61	2,456	2,286
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	2,969		174,772	176,367	.9-	3.71	3.76	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL								
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-FI. SMITH <sup>2/</sup>	1,012	122	48,392	42,109	14.9	3.53	1,953	1,876
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	1,747	205-	121,760	128,587	5.3-	3.66	2,263	2,134
TEXAS PANHANDLE	63	10	11,252	9,811	14.7	3.54	11,493	10,641
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	31		6,514	6,761	3.7-	3.68	7,495	7,395
TEXAS	2,898	184-	386,789	376,362	2.8	3.52	4,305	3,939
GREATER LOUISIANA	566	39	46,472	46,469	0	3.54	2,649	2,844
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	1,342	60-	102,890	100,110	2.8	3.51	2,473	2,303
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	7,659	282-	724,069	710,209	2.0	3.54	3.56	
MOUNTAIN								
EASTERN COLORADO	639	154-	79,116	75,747	4.4	3.70	3,994	3,081
WESTERN COLORADO	46	6-	8,318	12,253	32.1-	3.59	5,833	7,601
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO--EASTERN OREGON	352	13	54,238	44,355	22.3	3.71	4,970	4,221
GREAT BASIN	669	63	89,090	70,977	25.5	3.56	4,296	3,778
LAKE MEAD	63	16	15,232	14,507	5.0	3.47	9,254	13,272
CENTRAL ARIZONA	159	6-	121,969	115,675	5.4	3.49	24,767	23,046
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	117	3-	44,559	54,584	18.4-	3.61	16,063	17,666
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	2,045	77-	412,522	388,098	6.3	3.64	3.58	
PACIFIC								
PUGET SOUND--INLAND	1,395	54-	245,783	232,133	5.9	3.74	5,683	5,168
OREGON--WASHINGTON	947	6-	152,431	144,695	5.3	3.83	5,192	4,898
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	2,342	60-	398,214	376,828	5.7	3.77	3.68	
45-MARKET AVERAGE <sup>3/</sup>	116,970	2,322-	8,184,587	8,072,707	1.4	3.71	2,257	2,183
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL	116,970	2,332-	8,184,587	8,072,707	1.4	3.71	2,257	2,183

<sup>1/</sup> The data for Eastern South Dakota and Black Hills have been combined in order to mask restricted data.

<sup>2/</sup> The data for Central Arkansas and Fort Smith have been combined in order to mask the data for Fort Smith which were restricted.

<sup>3/</sup> Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1984-85, and which have had no significant marketing area changes; includes all markets.

TABLE 3--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS 1, CLASS 1 UTILIZATION, AND GROSS CLASS 1 USE BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS 1				CLASS 1 UTILIZATION				GROSS CLASS 1 USE			
	MAR 1985		MAR 1984		MAR 1985		MAR 1984		MAR 1985		MAR 1984	
	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT
NORTH ATLANTIC												
NEW ENGLAND												
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	241,139	2.1-	246,418	51.9	53.0				242,411	2.1-		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	403,574	1.1	399,245	40.4	39.5				403,574	1.1		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	243,415	5.3-	257,133	45.9	50.0				262,902	4.0-		
	888,128	1.6-	902,796	44.6	45.3							
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
GEORGIA	125,920	1.5-	127,774	79.7	83.6				129,601	1.6-		
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	74,279	3.6-	77,069	85.3	85.4				80,788	1.4-		
UPPER FLORIDA	39,835	6.0	37,588	88.9	89.5				43,480	8.7		
TAMPA BAY	99,758	.5-	100,271	88.8	85.7				109,466	2.7		
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	61,586	4.8-	64,669	88.3	91.7				66,925	1.9-		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	401,378	1.5-	407,371	85.0	86.3							
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	1,542	6.4-	1,648	62.4	46.3				1,548	18.0-		
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	172,800	4.0-	179,959	43.0	44.5				173,927	3.8-		
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	175,635	2.6-	180,329	54.9	56.5				175,690	2.6-		
OHIO VALLEY	148,129	8.1-	161,141	56.0	56.8				150,934	9.2-		
INDIANA	100,418	.2	100,198	67.3	68.5				104,678	3.1-		
CHICAGO REGIONAL	238,065	4.1-	248,191	20.2	21.4				238,374	4.1-		
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	7,146	6.1-	7,608	58.7	68.7				7,957	8.2-		
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	51,366	3.8	49,506	68.8	75.2				52,819	1.6		
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	53,260	3.3-	55,068	60.2	67.4				53,308	3.3-		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	948,361	3.6-	983,638	38.0	39.8							
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
UPPER MIDWEST	123,476	3.4-	127,834	13.5	14.3				123,534	3.4-		
EAST. SOUTH DAKOTA-BLACK HILLS 1/	11,814	1.9-	12,096	37.1	40.6				11,918	2.0-		
IOWA	65,362	4.9-	68,739	32.5	32.6				65,449	5.0-		
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	50,540	5.5-	53,465	44.1	49.0				51,064	5.4-		
GREATER KANSAS CITY	37,407	7.2-	39,897	53.4	55.8				37,867	6.6-		
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS	90,507	6.8-	98,191	49.5	57.0				96,884	8.3-		
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	379,106	5.3-	400,172	25.0	27.0							

CONTINUED

TABLE 5--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS 1, CLASS 1 UTILIZATION, AND GROSS CLASS 1 USE BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS 1				CLASS 1 UTILIZATION				GROSS CLASS 1 USE			
	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	CHANGE		MAR 1985	MAR 1984	CHANGE		MAR 1985	MAR 1984	CHANGE	
			FROM	PERCENT			FROM	PERCENT			FROM	PERCENT
			1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT			-PERCENT-		1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
TENNESSEE VALLEY	81,204	80,854		.4	70.7	75.9			82,154		1.0	
NASHVILLE	16,183	20,973		22.8-	85.8	81.9			16,183		23.4-	
PAIDUCAH	8,285	9,285		11.7-	77.5	83.2			8,294		11.7-	
MEMPHIS	22,179	17,159		29.3	73.0	52.0			22,657		24.1	
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	127,651	128,371		.4-	73.2	72.8						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-Ft. SMITH 2/	38,139	36,502		4.5	78.8	86.7			38,660		4.5	
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	69,741	72,715		4.1-	57.3	56.5			71,486		2.0-	
TEXAS PANHANDLE	8,161	6,796		20.1	72.5	69.3			8,161		20.1	
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	5,914	5,357		10.4	90.8	79.2			5,914		10.0	
TEXAS	252,725	255,235		1.0-	65.3	67.8			253,673		.7-	
GREATER LOUISIANA	36,753	36,536		.6	79.1	78.6			37,063		.1	
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	62,385	63,311		1.5-	60.6	63.2			63,412		1.3-	
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	473,818	476,452		.6-	65.4	67.1						
MOUNTAIN												
EASTERN COLORADO	55,348	56,517		2.1-	70.0	74.6			55,430		2.1-	
WESTERN COLORADO	6,872	7,212		4.7-	82.6	58.9			6,911		5.1-	
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREGON	9,036	8,812		2.5	16.7	19.9			9,039		2.6	
GREAT BASIN	46,586	44,685		4.3	52.3	63.0			46,623		3.2	
LAKE MEAD	10,085	10,456		3.5-	66.2	72.1			10,267		2.6-	
CENTRAL ARIZONA	64,293	63,144		1.8	52.7	54.6			65,604		3.1	
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	30,017	32,481		7.6-	67.4	59.5			30,030		8.1-	
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	222,237	223,307		.5-	53.9	57.5						
PACIFIC												
PUGET SOUND-INLAND	79,438	81,233		2.2-	32.3	35.0			84,432		.8-	
OREGON-WASHINGTON	67,409	68,513		1.6-	44.2	47.3			72,472		.8-	
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	146,847	149,746		1.9-	36.9	39.7						
45-MARKET AVERAGE CR TOTAL 3/	3,587,726	3,671,853		2.3-	43.8	45.5						
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE CR TOTAL	3,587,726	3,671,853		2.3-	43.8	45.5						

1/ The data for Eastern South Dakota and Black Hills have been combined in order to mask restricted data.

2/ The data for Central Arkansas and Fort Smith have been combined in order to mask the data for Fort Smith which were restricted.

3/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1984-85, and which have had no significant marketing area changes; includes all markets.

TABLE 6--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS II AND CLASS II UTILIZATION FOR HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS WITH THREE CLASSES OF UTILIZATION BY MARKETING AREA, MARCH AND YEAR TO DATE 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES			CLASS II			PRODUCER DELIVERIES			CLASS II		
	USED IN CLASS II			UTILIZATION			USED IN CLASS II			UTILIZATION		
	MAR.	1984	1985	MAR.	1984	1985	MAR.	1984	1985	MAR.	1984	1985
	1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT			1,000 POUNDS			PERCENT		
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
GEORGIA	14,885	12,615	9.4	8.4			38,368	40,256	8.3	8.9		
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	6,698	4,623	7.7	5.1			16,895	20,921	6.9	7.9		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	24,616	20,217	6.1	5.0			69,928	63,674	6.1	5.4		
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	22,037	20,730	6.9	6.5			63,096	58,766	7.0	6.3		
OHIO VALLEY	38,030	39,880	14.4	14.1			104,257	105,620	13.7	13.0		
INDIANA	27,636	25,909	18.5	17.7			72,995	68,550	17.1	16.1		
CHICAGO REGIONAL	96,448	100,495	8.2	8.7			265,405	280,763	8.0	8.5		
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	630	571	5.2	5.2			1,620	1,335	4.8	4.1		
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	6,969	5,996	5.3	9.1			17,401	18,917	8.5	9.8		
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	5,759	5,524	6.5	6.8			15,993	16,444	6.4	6.8		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
UPPER MIDWEST	23,655	22,892	2.6	2.6			65,586	68,609	2.6	2.7		
EAST. SOUTH DAKOTA	1,793	1,434	5.6	4.8			4,508	4,102	5.0	4.8		
IOWA	10,543	9,932	5.2	4.7			27,398	26,668	4.8	4.3		
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	10,991	10,207	9.6	9.4			28,647	28,356	8.7	8.7		
GREATER KANSAS CITY	15,405	13,886	22.0	19.4			41,208	40,822	20.4	19.2		
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS	28,943	32,008	15.8	18.6			85,934	83,929	16.5	16.9		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
TENNESSEE VALLEY	10,264	8,456	8.5	7.9			27,722	28,345	8.4	8.9		
NASHVILLE	1,368	2,103	7.3	8.2			3,460	6,145	6.7	8.4		
PAIDUCAH	1,539	998	14.4	8.8			4,196	2,557	13.4	7.8		
MEMPHIS	1,928	2,961	6.3	9.0			5,406	8,111	6.4	8.9		

CONTINUED



TABLE 6--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS II AND CLASS II UTILIZATION FOR HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS WITH THREE CLASSES OF UTILIZATION BY MARKETING AREA, MARCH AND YEAR TO DATE 1/--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES				CLASS II				PRODUCER DELIVERIES				CLASS II			
	USED IN CLASS II				UTILIZATION				USED IN CLASS II				UTILIZATION			
	MAR.	1985	1984	MAR.	1985	1984	MAR.	1985	1984	DATE	1985	DATE	1984	DATE	1985	DATE
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
	1,000 POUNDS				PERCENT				1,000 POUNDS				PERCENT			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
CENTRAL ARKANSAS--FT. SMITH 2/																
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	3,070	2,870			6.3				7,380				5.6			
TEXAS PANHANDLE	16,280	15,118			13.4				43,287				12.4			
LUBBOCK--PLAINVIEW	1,213	1,147			10.8				3,447				10.7			
TEXAS	415	361			6.4				1,027				5.2			
GREATER LOUISIANA	57,602	47,173			14.9				147,016				13.8			
NEW ORLEANS--MISSISSIPPI	4,733	3,048			10.2				11,064				8.4			
	7,889	11,705			7.7				18,454				6.9			
MOUNTAIN																
EASTERN COLORADO	13,720	13,661			17.3				36,955				16.6			
WESTERN COLORADO	400	375			4.8				1,053				4.0			
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO--EASTERN OREGON	2,337	2,493			4.3				6,336				4.2			
GREAT BASIN	7,311	6,982			8.2				20,767				8.3			
CENTRAL ARIZONA	11,331	10,886			9.3				31,420				9.5			
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	6,856	8,506			15.4				18,471				14.4			
PACIFIC																
PUGET SOUND--INLAND	19,670	18,315			8.0				54,787				7.9			
OREGON--WASHINGTON	17,825	17,577			11.7				49,839				11.5			

1/ Excludes Southeastern Florida; Class III only applies to the skim milk portion of all milk disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped. Also excludes Lake Mead for which the data were restricted. Otherwise, all orders which have three classes of utilization are shown. Producer deliveries of milk used in Class III can be determined by subtracting from total producer deliveries as shown on table 4, the appropriate figures on table 5 and this table.

2/ The data for Central Arkansas and Fort Smith have been combined in order to mask the data for Fort Smith which were restricted.

TABLE 7--TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK AND PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY-MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS

	TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES			PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			CLASS I UTILIZATION		
	1985	1984	CHANGE	1985	1984	CHANGE	1985	1984	CHANGE
	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT
FEDERAL MILK CRUER MARKETING AREA									
NEW ENGLAND	1,339,576	1,370,656	1.2-	703,349	702,161	1.3	52.5	51.2	
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	2,814,738	2,915,494	2.4-	1,168,667	1,146,662	3.1	41.5	39.3	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	1,506,537	1,508,076	1.0	733,655	747,164	.7-	48.7	49.5	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	5,660,851	5,794,226	1.2-	2,605,671	2,595,987	1.5	46.0	44.8	
SOUTH ATLANTIC									
GEORGIA	460,542	452,216	3.0	379,650	369,935	3.8	82.4	81.8	
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	265,264	266,037	6.8-	209,837	223,684	5.1-	85.6	84.1	
UPPER FLORIDA	126,016	119,113	7.0	113,910	105,315	9.4	90.4	88.4	
TAMPA BAY	308,526	345,322	9.7-	280,990	284,382	.1-	91.1	82.4	
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	194,917	207,962	5.2-	176,257	184,219	3.3-	90.4	88.6	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	1,335,265	1,390,650	2.9-	1,160,644	1,167,535	.5	86.9	84.0	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL									
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	7,457	10,427	27.7-	4,716	5,158	7.6-	63.2	49.5	
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	1,155,565	1,183,662	1.3-	520,489	531,196	.9-	45.0	44.9	
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	899,569	929,714	2.2-	519,429	512,793	2.4	57.7	55.2	
OHIO VALLEY	759,339	815,056	5.8-	442,661	459,714	2.6-	58.3	56.4	
INDIANA	427,397	427,109	1.2	296,139	290,676	3.0	69.3	68.1	
CHICAGO REGIONAL	3,329,729	3,315,227	1.6	711,810	717,873	.3	21.4	21.7	
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	34,079	32,630	5.6	21,608	21,639	1.0	63.4	66.3	
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	204,114	192,727	7.1	148,787	142,630	5.5	72.9	74.0	
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	251,819	242,794	4.9	168,525	161,072	5.8	66.9	66.3	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	7,069,068	7,149,346	0	2,834,164	2,842,751	.8	40.1	39.8	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL									
UPPER MIDWEST	2,567,211	2,558,511	1.5	367,602	367,969	1.0	14.3	14.4	
EAST. SOUTH DAKOTA-BLACK HILLS 2/	90,525	86,089	6.3	34,952	35,268	.2	38.6	41.0	
IOWA	572,896	613,693	5.6-	194,713	199,611	1.4-	34.0	32.5	
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	327,716	325,414	1.8	150,934	153,285	.4-	46.1	47.1	
GREATER KANSAS CITY	201,816	212,681	4.1-	113,087	115,343	.9-	56.0	54.2	
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS	520,736	496,639	6.0	274,980	281,684	1.3-	52.8	56.7	
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	4,280,900	4,293,027	.8	1,136,268	1,153,160	.4-	26.5	26.9	

CONTINUED



TABLE 7--TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK AND PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY-MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES		CHANGE		PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I		CHANGE		CLASS I UTILIZATION	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	PERCENT	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT	PERCENT
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL										
TENNESSEE VALLEY	329,888	317,121	5.2		243,873	236,867	4.1		73.9	74.7
NASHVILLE	51,939	73,510	28.6-		45,662	56,722	18.6-		87.9	77.2
PADUCAH	31,315	32,599	2.9-		24,344	26,915	8.5-		77.7	82.6
MEMPHIS	24,430	91,006	6.2-		64,832	50,584	29.6		76.8	55.6
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	497,572	514,236	2.2-		378,711	371,088	3.2		76.1	72.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL										
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-FI. SMITH 3/	131,732	121,585	9.5		111,448	106,113	6.2		84.6	87.3
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	349,671	379,015	6.7-		210,351	211,055	.8		60.2	55.7
TEXAS PANHANDLE	32,355	26,924	21.5		24,397	19,600	25.9		75.4	72.8
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	19,821	18,964	5.7		18,056	15,818	15.7		91.3	83.4
TEXAS	1,065,028	1,079,615	.3-		758,535	743,746	3.1		71.2	68.9
GREATER LOUISIANA	132,157	131,959	1.3		109,684	107,659	3.0		83.0	81.6
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	267,695	263,410	2.6		189,027	183,548	4.1		70.6	69.7
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	1,998,459	2,021,472	0		1,421,538	1,387,539	3.6		71.1	68.6
MOUNTAIN										
EASTERN COLORADO	223,201	219,865	2.6		162,617	164,523	.1-		72.9	74.8
WESTERN COLORADO	26,168	32,137	17.7-		20,539	21,448	3.2-		78.5	66.7
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREGON	152,359	125,137	23.1		26,390	26,610	.3		17.3	21.3
GREAT BASIN	250,542	208,637	21.4		136,655	130,058	6.2		54.5	62.3
LAKE MEAD	45,497	41,097	11.9		29,814	29,929	.7		65.5	72.8
CENTRAL ARIZONA	331,528	321,069	4.4		189,005	181,762	5.1		57.0	56.6
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	127,907	146,787	11.9-		88,668	94,810	5.4-		69.3	64.6
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	1,157,242	1,094,729	6.9		653,688	649,140	1.8		56.5	59.3
PACIFIC										
PUGET SOUND-INLAND	694,946	674,322	4.2		235,300	234,983	3.0		34.4	34.8
OREGON-WASHINGTON	432,568	420,342	4.1		203,367	202,480	1.6		47.0	48.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE CR TOTAL	1,127,514	1,094,664	4.1		442,667	437,463	2.3		39.3	40.0
45-MARKET AVERAGE CR TOTAL 4/	23,126,871	23,352,350	.1		10,633,351	10,604,663	1.4		46.0	45.4
ALL MARKET AVERAGE CR TOTAL	23,126,871	23,352,350	.1		10,633,351	10,604,663	1.4		46.0	45.4

1/ Percent changes have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two years. The volume figures have not been adjusted.

2/ The data for Eastern South Dakota and Black Hills have been combined in order to mask restricted data.

3/ The data for Central Arkansas and Fort Smith have been combined in order to mask the data for Fort Smith which were restricted.

4/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1984-85, and which have had no significant marketing area changes; includes all markets.

TABLE 6--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, FEBRUARY 1985 WITH COMPARISONS 1/

MARKETING AREA	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 2/				LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 3/				TOTAL FLUID MILK ITEMS			
	FEBRUARY 1985		CHANGE 1985 4/ FROM 1984		FEBRUARY 1985		CHANGE 1985 4/ FROM 1984		FEBRUARY 1985		CHANGE 1985 4/ FROM 1984	
	SALES	BUTTER- FAT CONTENT	FEB	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER- FAT CONTENT	FEB	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER- FAT CONTENT	FEB	YEAR TO DATE
	MIL. LB.		PERCENT		MIL. LB.		PERCENT		MIL. LB.		PERCENT	
NEW ENGLAND	143.7	3.26	.5	.0	69.8	1.06	8.3	9.2	213.6	2.54	2.9	2.3
NEW ENGLAND	143.7	3.26	.5	.0	69.8	1.06	8.3	9.2	213.6	2.54	2.9	2.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	133.6	3.27	.2	.5	87.0	1.46	9.3	10.6	220.5	2.55	3.6	3.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	133.6	3.27	.2	.5	87.0	1.46	9.3	10.6	220.5	2.55	3.6	3.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC	211.1	3.30	.6	.7	131.4	1.24	10.3	11.5	342.5	2.51	4.1	4.6
TAMPA BAY	33.5	3.31	-	.7	24.8	1.13	13.7	14.7	58.2	2.38	4.9	5.8
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	44.6	3.29	3.2	1.8	22.3	1.31	9.9	9.6	66.9	2.63	5.3	4.2
UPPER FLORIDA	38.0	3.31	3.9	3.0	23.4	1.15	12.3	12.9	61.4	2.48	7.0	6.5
GEORGIA	52.3	3.28	-	1.0	33.8	1.25	8.3	10.8	86.1	2.48	2.5	3.9
ALABAMA-W. FLORIDA	42.8	3.31	-	1.7	27.1	1.35	8.4	10.1	69.9	2.55	1.9	3.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	363.8	3.25	-	2.4	-	3.0	5.2	6.2	877.9	2.33	1.9	2.2
EASTERN GROUP												
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	77.7	3.20	-	3.9	-	4.7	6.2	6.3	151.0	2.32	.8	.3
E. OHIO - W. PA.	77.8	3.22	-	.5	-	2.8	1.5	6.1	152.3	2.50	.5	1.5
OHIO VALLEY	59.5	3.26	-	2.2	-	2.1	7.2	8.0	146.8	2.37	3.2	3.6
WESTERN GROUP												
MICH. UPPER PENINSULA	2.0	3.35	-	11.9	-	12.0	.5	3.9	6.9	2.20	-	3.3
CHICAGO REGIONAL	76.0	3.27	-	2.3	-	2.7	4.9	5.5	216.2	2.25	2.3	2.5
LOUIS. - ILL. - EVANS	21.8	3.26	-	3.9	-	3.4	10.9	10.4	53.7	2.37	7.9	7.4
INDIANA	30.7	3.23	-	3.4	-	1.9	6.5	6.9	96.6	2.22	3.1	3.9
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	13.3	3.24	-	4.4	-	3.4	5.8	6.0	38.1	2.27	2.0	2.5
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	5.1	3.27	-	21.0	-	18.5	11.1	8.8	16.2	2.24	-	13.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	82.1	3.27	-	3.4	-	2.7	4.4	5.5	301.6	2.04	2.1	3.1
NORTHERN GROUP												
UPPER MIDWEST	17.9	3.27	-	6.6	-	5.2	2.8	4.3	106.2	1.79	1.1	2.6
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	1.5	3.28	-	16.7	-	12.9	8.5	8.7	8.4	2.02	3.1	4.0
BLACK HILLS	1.0	3.37	-	2.8	-	1.8	11.8	6.5	2.6	2.42	8.3	3.3
IOWA	12.3	3.30	-	3.2	-	1.6	5.9	7.3	54.6	2.04	3.8	5.2
NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA	12.3	3.27	-	4.4	-	4.1	3.8	4.4	38.2	2.16	1.0	1.5

CONTINUED

TABLE 8--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, FEBRUARY 1985 WITH COMPARISONS 1/-CONTINUED

MARKETING AREA	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 2/				LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 3/				TOTAL FLUID MILK ITEMS			
	FEBRUARY 1985		CHANGE FROM 1984		FEBRUARY 1985		CHANGE FROM 1984		FEBRUARY 1985		CHANGE FROM 1984	
	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	FE8	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	FE8	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	FE8	YEAR TO DATE
	MIL. LB.	PERCENT			MIL. LB.	PERCENT			MIL. LB.	PERCENT		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL--CON.												
SOUTHERN GROUP												
ST. LOUIS - OZARKS	20.0	3.25	- 2.9	- 3.2	30.1	1.60	4.9	5.2	50.1	2.26	1.6	1.7
GREATER KANSAS CITY	17.1	3.25	1.1	2.1	24.2	1.60	5.9	7.5	41.4	2.28	3.9	5.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
PADUCAH	54.4	3.28	- 4.3	- 3.9	49.3	1.52	.1	1.1	103.7	2.44	- 2.2	- 1.6
NASHVILLE	3.7	3.19	.4	- 9.9	2.9	1.61	- 1.5	- 10.7	6.6	2.49	- .4	- 10.2
MEMPHIS	15.4	3.30	- 3.0	- .9	11.8	1.51	- 3.3	1.1	27.2	2.52	- 3.1	.0
TENNESSEE VALLEY	8.3	3.26	- 21.3	- 18.7	6.3	1.46	- 7.2	- 3.2	14.6	2.49	- 15.8	- 12.9
	27.0	3.28	1.1	1.2	28.3	1.53	3.6	3.5	55.3	2.38	2.4	2.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
	295.6	3.36	- .7	1.4	144.7	1.44	11.6	13.0	440.2	2.73	3.1	4.9
NORTHERN GROUP												
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	10.7	3.31	- 10.1	- 5.6	7.1	1.50	- 4.2	- 4.0	17.8	2.59	- 7.9	- 5.0
FORT SMITH	1.4	3.25	24.6	20.5	1.0	1.51	29.1	31.4	2.5	2.51	26.5	24.9
SOUTHWEST PLAINS	48.4	3.27	- 1.8	- 2.1	29.6	1.52	12.3	13.7	78.0	2.61	3.1	3.3
TEXAS PANHANDLE	4.7	3.28	4.0	3.3	1.5	1.42	1.9	3.7	6.2	2.84	3.5	3.4
LUBBOCK - PLAINVIEW	4.3	3.32	.6	1.4	1.8	1.38	8.5	12.7	6.1	2.74	2.9	4.5
SOUTHERN GROUP												
GREATER LOUISIANA	27.4	3.53	- 8.2	- 4.5	15.5	1.78	34.2	22.0	42.9	2.90	3.7	2.7
NEW ORLEANS - MISS. TEXAS	41.4	3.51	.9	1.1	19.1	1.31	6.1	8.5	60.5	2.81	2.5	3.3
	157.2	3.32	1.1	4.2	69.1	1.36	10.6	14.2	226.3	2.73	3.8	7.0
MOUNTAIN												
	93.8	3.36	- 2.0	- .8	115.3	1.77	9.5	8.2	209.1	2.49	4.0	3.9
EASTERN COLORADO												
GREAT BASIN	20.8	3.29	- 2.2	- 2.6	27.8	1.71	5.7	5.8	48.5	2.39	2.2	2.1
WESTERN COLORADO	12.7	3.25	.1	- 4.0	28.4	1.81	7.1	5.4	41.0	2.25	4.8	2.3
CENTRAL ARIZONA	2.5	3.25	- 1.5	4.2	2.2	1.68	.3	.4	4.7	2.53	- .6	2.0
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	22.9	3.52	- 8.3	- 2.5	35.2	1.85	17.5	13.5	58.1	2.51	5.8	6.2
LAKE MEAD	24.5	3.34	1.3	2.9	8.8	1.54	10.0	10.9	33.3	2.86	3.5	4.9
SW. IDAHO - E. OREGON	6.8	3.45	2.6	2.8	5.7	1.82	6.1	5.9	12.5	2.71	4.2	4.2
	3.6	3.32	3.7	- 1.3	7.4	1.79	4.0	6.3	11.0	2.29	3.9	3.7
PACIFIC												
	41.5	3.32	- 3.8	- 3.5	95.8	1.76	8.1	8.5	137.3	2.23	4.2	4.6
PUGET SOUND - INLAND OREGON - WASHINGTON	21.9	3.31	- 3.8	- 3.4	49.2	1.78	10.2	11.0	71.1	2.25	5.5	6.1
	19.6	3.34	- 3.7	- 3.5	46.6	1.74	5.9	6.0	66.2	2.21	2.8	3.0
COMBINED AREAS (44)	1,419.5	3.29	- 1.2	- .9	1,426.9	1.56	6.9	7.8	2,846.4	2.43	2.7	3.2
COMBINED AREAS ADJ. FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 5/	1,419.5	---	- 1.7	- 2.3	1,426.9	---	6.9	6.4	2,846.4	---	2.4	1.8
NEW YORK - NEW JERSEY 6/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	355.0	---	- 0.6	0

1/ In-area sales represent total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated.

2/ Plain and flavored whole milk.

3/ Plain, fortified, and flavored skim and lowfat milk, and buttermilk.

4/ Percent changes from February 1984 to February 1985 have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two months.

5/ Figures adjusted to eliminate variations due to calendar composition.

6/ Summary, and special section in FMOS - 298, October 1984 Summary.

6/ Estimated.

FOOTNOTES FOR TABLE 2.

- 1/ Prices are for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content and for the major city in the marketing area. All averages are weighted.
- 2/ For those markets which have base-excess plans (see table 14) the prices represent a weighted average of the base and excess prices.
- 3/ Zone 1 (Boston). Price at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend, 72 cents less. Class I and blend price at Hartford, 10 cents less.
- 4/ New York metropolitan area. Price at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend, 59 cents less, Class II, 8 cents less.
- 5/ Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington, D.C. Price excludes a 6-cent direct delivery differential applicable to milk delivered to the Philadelphia area.
- 6/ Atlanta.
- 7/ Zone 2 (Birmingham).
- 8/ Jacksonville and Tallahassee.
- 9/ Miami.
- 10/ Applies to the skim milk portion of all milk which is either disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped.
- 11/ Zone 2 (Marquette).
- 12/ Individual handler pool. Blend prices are weighted averages of all handlers.
- 13/ Zone 1 (Detroit). Price excludes a direct delivery differential of 10 cents applicable to milk delivered to the Detroit area.
- 14/ Zone 1 (Erie, Pa.). Class I and blend price at Cleveland (zone 3) 8 cents more; at Pittsburgh (zone 4) 10 cents more.
- 15/ Ten cents for advertising and promotion has been deducted from the blend price.
- 16/ Central zone (Cincinnati and Columbus).
- 17/ Indianapolis.
- 18/ Zone 1 (Chicago). Class I and blend price at Milwaukee (Zone 4) 9 cents less.
- 19/ Peoria.
- 20/ Base zone (Alton). Class I and blend price at Carbondale (Southeastern zone) 7 cents more.
- 21/ Zone 1 (Minneapolis).
- 22/ Sioux Falls.
- 23/ Zone 1 (Des Moines). Class I and blend price at Rock Island, Ill., 7 cents less; at Waterloo, 16 cents less.
- 24/ Zone 1 (Omaha).
- 25/ Kansas City and Topeka.
- 26/ Zone 1 (St. Louis and Springfield).
- 27/ Bristol, Chattanooga, and Knoxville.
- 28/ Little Rock.
- 29/ Zone 1 (Oklahoma City).
- 30/ Amarillo.
- 31/ Zone 1 (Dallas). Class I and blend price at Houston 36 cents more.
- 32/ Monroe and Shreveport.
- 33/ Zone 1 (New Orleans).
- 34/ Denver.
- 35/ Grand Junction.
- 36/ Boise, Idaho.
- 37/ Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 38/ Las Vegas, Nev.
- 39/ Phoenix.
- 40/ Albuquerque, Santa Fe, and El Paso.
- 41/ Zone 1 (Seattle).
- 42/ Portland.
- 43/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1984-85, and which have had no significant marketing area changes. Excludes Black Hills and Fort Smith; fewer than three handlers. Black Hills prices: Class I 1985, \$14.35 and 1984, \$14.00; Blend 1985, \$13.09 and 1984, \$13.10; Class II 1985, \$11.95. Producer differential 1985, 16.1¢, Class I differential, 1985, 17.0¢, and Class II differential, 1985, 15.5¢. Fort Smith prices: Class I 1985, \$14.35 and 1984, \$14.00; Blend 1985, \$13.68 and 1984, \$13.85; Class II 1985, \$12.13; Class III 1985, \$11.95. Producer differential 1985, 16.2¢.
- 44/ A weighted average price for milk in excess of Class I needs calculated as follows: (producer deliveries used in Class II times the Class II price) plus (producer deliveries used in Class III times the Class III price) divided by (total producer deliveries in excess of Class I needs) would be \$11.97.

TABLE 9--PACKAGED SALES OF INDIVIDUAL WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS IN SELECTED MARKETING AREAS  
DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

PRODUCT NAME	JANUARY				FEBRUARY				MARCH			
	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
	MIL.LB.		PERCENT		MIL.LB.		PERCENT		MIL.LB.		PERCENT	
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,609	3.31	- .6	.6	1,419	3.29	- 1.2	.9				
WHOLE MILK	1,561	3.30	- .6	.6	1,373	3.29	- 1.2	.9				
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	48	3.40	- 1.5	1.5	46	3.33	- 2.1	1.9				
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	1,531	1.57	8.6	8.6	1,427	1.56	6.9	7.8				
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	876	1.98	10.2	10.2	786	1.98	7.9	9.1				
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	128	1.98	10.3	10.3	117	2.02	17.4	13.6				
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	178	.92	3.5	3.5	157	.90	.2	1.7				
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	50	.99	1.4	1.4	48	.95	6.0	3.6				
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	126	.25	17.5	17.5	116	.24	12.3	14.9				
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	42	.31	12.0	12.0	38	.30	5.6	8.8				
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS	119	1.46	.9	.9	107	1.44	- 2.0	.5				
BUTTERMILK	61	.95	1.8	1.8	59	1.07	3.1	2.4				
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	3,190	2.44	3.7	3.7	2,846	2.43	2.7	3.2				
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 3/	3,168	2.44	1.4	1.4	2,846	2.43	2.4	1.8				

\* May include small amounts of miscellaneous whole milk, and lowfat and skim milk products.

1/ See table 8 for 44 markets included. Excludes New York-New Jersey.

2/ Percent changes from February 1984 to February 1985 have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two months. The volume figures have not been adjusted.

3/ Figures are adjusted to eliminate variations due to calendar composition. See special article in FMOS-285, September 1983 Summary, and special section in FMOS - 298, October 1984 Summary.



TABLE 10--PACKAGED SALES OF WHOLE MILK ITEMS, LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS, MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM ITEMS, AND TOTAL FLUID ITEMS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, FEBRUARY 1985, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

REGION 2/	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 3/			LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 4/			MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES			CREAM ITEMS 5/			TOTAL FLUID ITEMS 6/		
	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 7/	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 7/
	MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT	
NEW ENGLAND	143	3.26	.6	71	1.06	7.9	5.0	10.8	14.6	4.4	22.8	-.4	226	3.12	3.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	139	3.28	- 1.3	93	1.45	9.0	1.8	11.1	5.9	1.1	26.1	- 31.2	237	2.72	2.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC	232	3.30	.7	146	1.26	10.9	3.4	10.7	3.5	2.0	25.1	- 19.4	385	2.71	4.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	370	3.24	- 2.3	517	1.68	5.5	8.8	11.1	28.7	12.0	17.9	21.9	923	2.60	2.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	106	3.27	- 5.0	250	1.59	3.1	4.2	11.1	5.4	4.5	22.0	5.5	366	2.43	.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	60	3.30	1.9	50	1.49	3.2	0.4	11.0	15.7	0.7	20.8	10.8	112	2.61	2.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	301	3.36	1.2	143	1.44	13.2	2.6	11.0	6.5	3.2	22.8	- 2.6	451	2.93	4.7
MOUNTAIN	91	3.35	- 4.3	114	1.77	8.8	3.0	11.1	9.0	3.9	22.2	5.4	216	2.94	2.7
PACIFIC	42	3.31	- 4.1	95	1.75	8.2	1.9	10.6	- 1.5	2.1	23.6	7.5	145	2.64	4.2
TOTAL OF REGIONS	1,484	3.29	- 1.0	1,480	1.56	7.0	31.2	11.0	12.5	33.9	21.1	5.3	3,062	2.72	3.0

1/ Total packaged disposition, in and out of the marketing area, by regulated handlers.

2/ See table 8 for markets included in each region. Excludes New York-New Jersey.

3/ Plain and flavored whole milk.

4/ Plain, fortified, and flavored skim and lowfat milk, and buttermilk.

5/ Light, heavy, and sour cream, and cream dips.

6/ Includes yogurt and eggnog.

7/ Percentage changes over the previous year are based on the same number of comparable markets. For this month, the percent changes have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two years. The volume figure have not been adjusted.

TABLE 11--PACKAGED SALES OF MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM PRODUCTS, YOGURT, AND EGGNOG BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

PRODUCT NAME	JANUARY				FEBRUARY				MARCH			
	SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 2/		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 2/3/		SALES	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984 2/	
			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE			MONTH	YEAR TO DATE
<u>1,000 LB.</u>		<u>PERCENT</u>		<u>1,000 LB.</u>		<u>PERCENT</u>		<u>1,000 LB.</u>		<u>PERCENT</u>		
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	34,564	11.0	16.0	16.0	31,166	11.0	12.5	14.3				
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	35,265	20.8	13.5	13.5	33,886	21.1	5.3	9.2				
LIGHT CREAM	4,744	16.8	11.6	11.6	5,098	16.7	18.6	15.0				
HEAVY CREAM	7,045	35.2	16.5	16.5	7,056	35.1	7.0	11.4				
SOUR CREAM	23,477	17.3	13.1	13.1	21,732	17.7	2.1	7.4				
YOGURT	32,644	1.8	13.9	13.9	32,135	1.8	10.9	12.3				
EGGNOG	163	6.6	---	---	52	7.7	---	---				

1/ Total packaged disposition in and out of the marketing area by regulated handlers. Excludes New York-New Jersey.

2/ Percentage changes over the previous year are based on the same number of comparable markets. Comparable percent changes for eggnog are not available.

3/ Percent changes from February 1984 to February 1985 have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two months. The volume figures have not been adjusted.



TABLE 12--MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, FEBRUARY 1985, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

REGION 2/  	TOTAL	BUTTER		TOTAL CHEESE		FROZEN DESSERTS		COTTAGE CHEESE		NONFAT DRY MILK		TOTAL PRODUCTS 3/							
		BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984	TOTAL	BF. CON- TENT	CHANGE 1985 FROM 1984				
	MIL. LB.	PERCENT		MIL. LB.	PERCENT		MIL. LB.	PERCENT		MIL. LB.	PERCENT		MIL. LB.	PERCENT					
NORTH ATLANTIC	:	9	52.8	- 5.8	141	3.92	2.9	33	18.6	- 5.3	42	2.66	- 5.3	96	.56	- 11.2	416	4.86	- 1.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC	:	2	35.4	26.2	7	8.16	-18.8	20	16.9	- 2.1	3	1.72	-75.2	0	.00	-100.0	47	1.59	- 0.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	:	45	40.7	7.7	833	3.92	- 9.9	59	11.6	- 4.4	101	1.17	-11.3	163	.13	- 13.5	1371	4.60	- 3.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	:	31	41.6	- 1.1	710	3.74	1.2	24	12.0	4.5	38	1.24	- 7.6	228	.05	- 4.0	1072	4.16	0.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	:	2	39.5	6.6	13	3.92	-44.7	6	16.7	-10.8	5	1.00	-12.2	0	.00	-100.0	34	7.99	-13.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	:	4	56.6	40.3	49	3.66	-39.2	25	12.8	- 7.5	18	1.55	6.5	12	.68	173.4	145	6.17	- 7.2
MOUNTAIN	:	6	44.7	9.7	89	3.87	37.7	16	9.8	0.0	20	.81	- 4.1	34	.06	- 1.5	172	4.66	15.3
PACIFIC	:	15	33.6	7.3	72	4.46	14.8	14	7.3	- 4.7	17	.86	- 2.7	90	.06	- 0.9	218	4.47	8.4
TOTAL OF REGIONS	:	115	41.6	5.2	1913	3.88	- 4.4	196	13.2	- 3.9	244	1.41	-10.8	623	.17	- 6.2	3475	4.68	- 1.2

1/ Includes producer milk and other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Other source milk at regulated plants includes bulk transfers and diversions from other Federal orders, and receipts from unregulated sources. Some of the data are preliminary and partially estimated. 2/ See table 8 for markets included in each region. North Atlantic represents New England and Middle Atlantic combined. Excludes New York-New Jersey. 3/ Includes, in addition to listed manufactured products, milk, skim milk, and cream used in other manufactured products: i.e., evaporated milk; condensed milk; whole milk powder; aerated, frozen, and plastic cream; milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products as well as used in animal feed; dumped or spilled; plant loss; and unidentified. 4/ Percent changes over the previous year are based on the same number of comparable markets. For this month, the percentage changes have been adjusted for the different number of days in the two years. The volume figures have not been adjusted.

TABLE 13--PERCENTAGE OF WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, JANUARY 1985, TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

[illegible]

	July	August	September	October	November	December
Manufactured dairy products	1985 : 1984	1985 : 1984	1985 : 1984	1985 : 1984	1985 : 1984	1985 : 1984
Butter						
Cheese						
Frozen desserts						
Cottage cheese						
All other <u>2/</u>						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Data represent whole milk equivalent based on milkfat content. Includes producer milk and other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Some of the data are partially estimated. Excludes New York-New Jersey.

2/ Milk, skim milk and cream used in other manufactured products, i.e. evaporated milk, condensed milk, whole and nonfat dry milk, aerated, frozen and plastic cream; and milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products as well as used in animal feed, dumped or spilled, plant loss and unidentified.

TABLE 14 --FEDERAL MILK ORDER BASE AND EXCESS PRICES IN VARIOUS MARKETING AREAS, MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT			
	BASE		EXCESS	
	MAR 1985	MAR 1984	MAR 1985	MAR 1984
	<u>DOLLARS</u>			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	13.53	13.35	11.82	11.91
GEORGIA 2/	14.52	14.21	11.99	12.08
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	14.05	14.23	12.03	12.08
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN 3/	---	12.87	---	12.08
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	13.48	13.32	11.95	12.08
TENNESSEE VALLEY	14.03	13.80	11.95	12.08
NASHVILLE	14.27	13.82	12.03	12.08
MEMPHIS	13.96	13.21	12.31	12.28
CENTRAL ARKANSAS 4/	14.36	14.05	12.22	12.27
OREGON-WASHINGTON	13.15	13.06	11.95	12.08

1/ See footnotes on page 24 for location at which price is reported.

2/ Ten cents in 1985 and fourteen cents in 1984 have been deducted for advertising and promotion.

3/ The base-excess plan for paying producers in this marketing area has been made inoperative for the period August 1, 1984 through January 31, 1986. See "Major Order Actions" in FMOS-296.

4/ Fort Smith prices: base 1985, \$14.02 and 1984, \$14.00; excess 1985, \$13.33 and 1984, \$13.85.

TABLE 15 --FEDERAL MILK ORDER SEASONAL INCENTIVE PAYMENT PLANS IN VARIOUS MARKETING AREAS, MARCH, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	AMOUNTS PER HUNDREDWEIGHT	
	MAR 1985	MAR 1984
	<u>DOLLARS</u>	
NEW ENGLAND	.20	.20
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	.20	.20

1/ During this month, these amounts are deducted from the blend price and thus withheld from producers.

TABLE 16--FACTORS USED IN THE COMPUTATION OF TENTATIVE CLASS II PRICES IN FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETS,  
JANUARY 1985 TO DATE 1/

Month	: Applicable	: Weighted	: Basic	Class II			Tentative Class II		
	: Minnesota-	: change in	: Class II	Differential			price 4/		
	: Wisconsin	: gross	: formula	:	:	:	:	:	:
	: price 2/	: values 3/	: price	: Group A	: Group B	: Group C	: Group A	: Group B	: Group C
	:	:	:	Dollars per 100 pounds					
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
January	: 12.72	- .20	12.52	.06	.11	.21	12.58	12.63	12.73
February	: 12.52	- .17	12.35	.11	.16	.26	12.46	12.51	12.61
March	: 12.40	- .37	12.03	.10	.15	.25	12.13	12.18	12.28
April	: 12.21	- .42	11.79	.10	.15	.25	11.89	11.94	12.04
May	: 11.95	- .32	11.63	.08	.13	.23	11.71	11.76	11.86
June	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
July	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
August	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
September	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
October	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
November	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
December	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1/ This pricing provision is currently in effect in 39 marketing areas. Three separate differentials and tentative prices are computed. For ease of presentation, the 39 marketing areas have been grouped as follows: Group A: Alabama-West Florida, Central Arizona, Central Arkansas, Central Illinois, Chicago Regional, Eastern Colorado, Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania, Eastern South Dakota, Fort Smith, Georgia, Great Basin, Greater Kansas City, Greater Louisiana, Indiana, Iowa, Louisville-Lexington-Evansville, Lubbock-Plainview, Memphis, Nashville, Nebraska-Western Iowa, New Orleans-Mississippi, Ohio Valley, Paducah, Rio Grande Valley, St. Louis-Ozarks (January-March only), Southern Illinois, Southwest Plains, Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon, Tennessee Valley, Texas, Texas Panhandle, Upper Midwest, and Western Colorado. Group B: Lake Mead, Southeastern Florida, Southern Michigan, Tampa Bay, and Upper Florida. Group C: Oregon-Washington and Puget Sound-Inland.

2/ Price at 3.5 percent butterfat content for the second preceding month.

3/ Total weighted change in gross values of milk used to produce Cheddar cheese and butter/nonfat dry milk.

4/ As announced on the 15th of the preceding month. The final (effective) Class II price is announced on the 5th of the following month. See table 2 for the (effective) Class II price.





TABLE 18--UNITED STATES MILK PRICES, MINNESOTA-WISCONSIN PRICE SERIES, AND BUTTER-POWDER "SNUBBER" PRICES, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	U.S. milk prices							
	All milk wholesale 1/				Manufacturing grade milk 1/			
	Parity	Price at	Percent of	3/	Parity price	Price at	Average	Percent of parity
	price 2/	test	parity		equivalent	test	fat test	price equivalent 4/
	\$ per cwt.		Pct.		\$ per cwt.		Percent	
Jan.	23.50	14.00	58		21.53	12.90	3.83	58.7
Feb.	23.50	13.70	57		21.53	12.60	3.79	57.6
Mar.	23.50	13.30	57		21.53	12.30	3.72	56.8
Apr.								
May								
June								
July								
Aug.								
Sept.								
Oct.								
Nov.								
Dec.								
Average								

Month	U.S. milk prices, 3.5 percent butterfat basis 5/						Prices paid for manufacturing grade milk, 3.5 percent butterfat content			
	All milk			Milk eligible			Minnesota-Wisconsin		Butter-powder	
	wholesale			for fluid			manufacturing grade		milk 6/	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
	-----Dollars per 100 pounds-----									
Jan.	13.47	13.06	13.67	13.26	12.34	11.93	12.40	12.05	12.95	12.89
Feb.	13.21	12.98	13.41	13.08	12.11	11.94	12.21	12.06	12.89	12.92
Mar.	12.93	12.82	13.13	13.02	11.93	11.89	11.95	12.08	12.92	12.95
Apr.		12.82		12.92		11.97		12.07		12.99
May		12.85		12.95		11.89		12.08		12.99
June		12.75		12.96		11.93		12.09		13.21
July		12.92		13.12		12.10		12.17		13.51
Aug.		13.12		13.32		12.12		12.30		13.31
Sept.		13.41		13.61		12.45		12.64		13.60
Oct.		13.58		13.70		12.49		12.64		13.62
Nov.		13.73		13.85		12.55		12.72		13.65
Dec.		13.46		13.68		12.39		12.52		13.14
Average:		13.12		13.29		12.14		12.28		13.23

1/ "Agricultural Prices," SRS. 2/ Parity prices shown are based on data for the current month. 3/ Seasonally adjusted. 4/ Price at test adjusted to a 3.67 percent fat test by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120 as a percentage of parity price equivalent. 5/ Based on prices at test as reported in "Agricultural Prices," SRS; converted to a 3.5 percent test by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120. 6/ Average price reported paid to producers for manufacturing grade milk, f.o.b. plants in Minnesota-Wisconsin as reported by SRS. 3.5 percent price converted by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120. 7/ (Chicago Grade A butter price times 4.2) plus (nonfat dry milk, spray, Chicago area plant price times 8.2) less 48 cents.

TABLE 19--UNITED STATES GENERAL PRICE MEASURES, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	General price measures 1/									
	Index of prices received by farmers					Parity ratio 3/				
	All farm products					Dairy products				
	Percent change from 1984					Percent change from 1984				
	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985
Jan.	164	0.6	135	- 6.9	145	- 3.3	144	2.9	82	82
Feb.	164	0	135	- 6.2	145	- 4.0	141	2.2	82	82
Mar.	164	- .6	134	- 7.6	141	- 6.6	137	.7		
Apr.										
May										
June										
July										
Aug.										
Sept.										
Oct.										
Nov.										
Dec.										
Av.										

Month	General price measures 4/									
	Producer price index					Consumer price index				
	All commodities					Food				
	Percent change from 1984					Percent change from 1984				
	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985
Jan.	309.8	0.6	255.4	2.8	316.1	3.6	307.3	2.6	258.8	3.2
Feb.	309.2	.1	254.1	2.3	317.4	3.5	309.5	2.4	259.2	3.3
Mar.	308.7	- .8	253.4	1.8	318.8	3.7	309.7	2.5	258.9	3.2
Apr.										
May										
June										
July										
Aug.										
Sept.										
Oct.										
Nov.										
Dec.										
Av.										

1/ "Agricultural Prices," SRS.

2/ For commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

3/ Ratio of the Index of Prices Received by farmers, all farm products, to the Index of Prices Paid, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates.

4/ "Producer Price Index," Bureau of Labor Statistics, (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, as first reported.

"Consumer Price Index," BLS, consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted.



TABLE 20--CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS: SELECTED PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE WITH COMPARISONS <sup>1/</sup>

Month	Fresh whole milk		Butter		Cheese		Ice cream and related products		Meat		Poultry	
	Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent	
	Index	change	Index	change	Index	change	Index	change	Index	change	Index	change
	<u>2/</u>	from	<u>2/</u>	from	<u>3/</u>	from	<u>3/</u>	from	<u>2/</u>	from	<u>2/</u>	from
		1984		1984		1984		1984		1984		1984
Jan.	229.6	3.1	266.4	4.6	150.3	2.2	162.3	4.8	270.8	1.7	217.4	0
Feb.	229.8	2.9	264.9	4.5	150.8	2.7	162.6	4.5	270.6	0.2	219.5	- 2.7
Mar.	229.7	3.1	263.9	3.7	150.5	2.9	162.1	4.4	269.5	0.3	217.3	- 2.6
Apr.												
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

<sup>1/</sup> "CPI Detailed Report," BLS, U.S. Department of Labor. The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) covers approximately 80 percent of the total noninstitutional civilian population of the United States and is based on data for 85 urban areas.

<sup>2/</sup> The standard reference base period for these indexes is 1967=100.

<sup>3/</sup> The standard reference base period for these indexes is December 1977=100.

TABLE 21--U.S.D.A. PURCHASES (DELIVERY BASIS), JANUARY 1985 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Butter <sup>1/</sup>		Cheese <sup>1/</sup>		Nonfat dry milk <sup>1/</sup>		Milk equivalent of net U.S.O.A. purchases <sup>2/</sup>	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
	- - - - - 1,000 pounds - - - - -						Million pounds	
Jan.	49,990	61,250	40,779	65,084	58,803	76,220	1,375	1,889
Feb.	44,581	47,174	50,219	45,072	54,872	63,977	1,384	1,398
Mar.	34,174	34,843	67,079	48,441	63,907	65,095	1,355	1,176
Apr.		19,180		59,039		71,066		944
May		23,256		65,481		86,764		1,105
June		4,830		64,722		72,348		720
July		1,855		51,930		64,288		529
Aug.		2,318		26,565		52,293		267
Sept.		0		12,377		28,022		47
Oct.		0		11,642		36,853		102
Nov.		643		8,536		24,104		70
Dec.		10,477		19,122		36,032		397
Year to date	<u>3/</u> 128,705	<u>4/</u> 205,826	<u>5/</u> 158,077	<u>6/</u> 478,011	<u>7/</u> 177,582	<u>8/</u> 677,064	<u>9/</u> 4,114	<u>10/</u> 8,644

<sup>1/</sup> "Dairy Price Support Activity Report," ASCS.

<sup>2/</sup> U.S.D.A. purchases (delivery basis) of butter, cheese, and evaporated milk, minus U.S.D.A. domestic sales for unrestricted use of butter and cheese; includes purchases under price support, Section 709, Section 32, and Section 4A programs.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes 24,116 thousand pounds purchased as packaged butter.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes 23,733 thousand pounds purchased as packaged butter.

<sup>5/</sup> Includes 104,213 thousand pounds purchased in 500-pounds barrels, 14,656 thousand pounds process cheese, and 11,394 thousand pounds purchased as mozzarella cheese.

<sup>6/</sup> Includes 346,757 thousand pounds purchased in 500-pounds barrels, 27,977 thousand pounds process cheese, 6,725 thousand pounds in 5-pound loaves and 26,481 thousand pounds purchased as mozzarella cheese.

<sup>7/</sup> Includes 113,381 thousand pounds purchased as fortified nonfat dry milk, and 9,341 thousand pounds purchased as instantized nonfat dry milk.

<sup>8/</sup> Includes 422,011 thousand pounds purchased as fortified nonfat dry milk and 26,886 thousand pounds purchased as instantized nonfat dry milk.

<sup>9/</sup> Includes 15 and 113 million pounds (milk equivalent) of evaporated milk and mozzarella cheese, respectively.

<sup>10/</sup> Includes 41 and 262 million pounds (milk equivalent) of evaporated milk and mozzarella cheese, respectively.

TABLE 22--U.S. PRODUCTION, MILK AND SELECTED MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Milk 1/		Butter 2/		Total Cheese 2/		Nonfat Dry Milk 2/		Frozen desserts 2/	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
	Bil. pounds		-----Mil. pounds-----				Mil. gallons			
Jan.	11.2	11.4	118.4	126.0	390.6	387.4	88.4	111.9	79.5	74.7
Feb.	10.6	10.9	107.5	113.0	355.3	369.1	91.1	105.0	80.7	89.5
Mar.	11.9	11.7	107.1	111.1	411.5	412.9	104.6	109.2	100.5	106.9
Apr.		11.7		106.2		415.3		113.8		102.3
May		12.2		105.9		436.8		128.5		117.6
June		11.7		80.3		419.7		119.8		129.3
July		11.5		72.8		387.7		111.7		127.0
Aug.		11.2		70.6		368.5		88.1		124.5
Sept.		10.8		69.1		349.4		71.7		103.4
Oct.		10.9		86.5		377.6		72.2		94.5
Nov.		10.5		81.1		371.8		69.7		83.6
Dec.		11.0		97.3		392.2		85.2		75.0
Total 3/	33.6	135.4	333.1	1,120.1	1,157.5	4,688.4	284.1	1,186.9	260.7	1,228.3

1/ "Milk Production," SRS.

2/ "Dairy Products," SRS. Frozen desserts include ice cream, ice milk, and sherbet.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

TABLE 23--COMMERCIAL AND GOVERNMENT STORAGE HOLDINGS, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Storage Holdings 1/											
	Butter 2/				Total cheese 2/				Nonfat dry milk			
	Total		Total		Total		Commer-		Total			
	Commer-	Gov't	Commer-	Gov't	Commer-	Gov't	cial	Gov't.	Commer-	Gov't.		
	cial	1985	1985	1984	cial	1985	1985	1984	1985	1985	1985	1984
	1985	3/	1985	4/	1985	3/	5/	6/	1985	3/	1984	
Mil. Pounds												
Jan.	37.7	239.6	277.3	510.6	457.9	511.0	968.9	1,202.2	55.5	1,039.3	1,094.8	1,347.3
Feb.	40.2	249.3	289.4	532.5	449.7	494.6	944.4	1,219.8	57.1	1,005.6	1,062.7	1,341.5
Mar.	37.7	254.0	291.7	529.3	439.5	468.2	907.7	1,217.4	63.8	967.5	1,031.3	1,362.1
Apr.				532.4				1,182.4				1,375.6
May				538.5				1,208.0				1,346.1
June				516.7				1,193.4				1,346.7
July				489.7				1,185.5				1,334.3
Aug.				462.7				1,147.6				1,286.8
Sept.				426.3				1,115.0				1,282.4
Oct.				374.3				1,078.4				1,248.7
Nov.				335.9				1,044.2				1,225.6
Dec.				296.6				986.2				1,170.6

1/ End of month.

2/ "Cold Storage Reports," SRS.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

4/ Data represent natural cheese only and do not include government holdings of processed cheese.

5/ "Dairy Products," SRS.

6/ "Summary of Processed Commodities in Store," Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

TABLE 24--AVERAGE RETAIL FOOD PRICES FOR SELECTED PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE AND FOUR REGIONS, JANUARY 1985 TO DATE 1/

Region and month	Retail prices							
	Fresh milk 2/			Butter 3/	Ice cream 4/	Yogurt 5/	Process cheese 6/	Natural Cheese 7/
	Whole	Skim	Lowfat					
	Dollars							
NORTHEAST								
Jan.	1.102	NA	1.034	2.156	2.480	.585	2.505	3.274
Feb.	1.098	NA	1.025	2.133	2.485	.601	2.520	3.286
Mar.	1.096	NA	1.055	2.139	2.491	NA	2.574	3.219
Apr.								
May								
June								
NORTH CENTRAL								
Jan.	1.126	1.068	1.049	2.084	1.959	.550	2.447	NA
Feb.	1.130	1.061	1.059	2.047	2.027	.548	2.383	NA
Mar.	1.115	1.055	1.056	2.072	1.995	.553	2.427	NA
Apr.								
May								
June								
SOUTH								
Jan.	1.327	NA	1.307	2.321	2.334	NA	NA	2.995
Feb.	1.345	NA	1.301	2.263	2.333	NA	NA	3.025
Mar.	1.339	NA	1.309	2.248	2.285	NA	NA	3.037
Apr.								
May								
June								
WEST								
Jan.	1.070	NA	1.038	2.164	2.424	.512	NA	3.091
Feb.	1.071	NA	1.031	2.181	2.356	.498	NA	3.079
Mar.	1.066	NA	1.052	2.167	2.481	.502	NA	3.010
Apr.								
May								
June								
U.S. Average								
Jan.	1.143	1.047	1.086	2.179	2.284	.563	2.547	3.101
Feb.	1.144	1.047	1.082	2.160	2.291	.562	2.511	3.093
Mar.	1.139	1.056	1.099	2.158	2.290	.569	2.544	3.055
Apr.								
May								
June								

NA-Not available.

1/ "Consumer Prices: Energy and food," BLS, U.S. Department of Labor. Regions are defined as the four census regions. According to BLS, average prices are best used to measure the price level in a particular month, not to measure price change over time. To measure change over time, the Consumer Price Index and its component indexes for individual items are more appropriate. The average food prices included in this table reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. BLS suggests that users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

2/ Prices are per 1/2 gallon.

3/ Prices are per pound for Grade AA, salted, stick butter.

4/ Prices are per 1/2 gallon for prepackaged, bulk, regular.

5/ Prices are per 1/2 pint for natural, fruit flavored.

6/ Prices are per pound for Process, American cheese in any size and type of package.

7/ Prices are per pound for Natural, Cheddar cheese in any size and type of package and variety (sharp, mild, smoked, etc.)

## The Minnesota-Wisconsin Manufacturing Grade Milk Price Series\*

The Minnesota-Wisconsin manufacturing grade milk price series (M-W price) is the basic price used to establish class prices under Federal milk orders. 1/ In all markets, the Class I price is the M-W price plus a fixed differential specified in the order. Prices for producer milk used in classes other than Class I are related to the M-W price either by means of a product price formula that updates this price, the addition of a small fixed differential, or use of the price itself. The Statistical Reporting Service (SRS) of the U.S. Department of Agriculture recently released a report 2/ on the M-W price. Following is a description of the M-W price based on that report.

The M-W price is published by SRS and the Dairy Market News Service around the fifth of the following month. Data needed for the preparation of the M-W price are collected by the offices of the SRS Federal-State Agricultural Statisticians in Minnesota and Wisconsin. The data come from regularly scheduled monthly reports submitted by plants receiving manufacturing grade milk. After the data are summarized and analyzed by the Federal-State Statisticians, they are forwarded to Washington, D.C. for final review by the SRS Crop Reporting Board and consolidation into the two-State average price and test.

The M-W price estimate is the average price for all milk of manufacturing grade delivered in bulk tanks and in cans f.o.b. plant or receiving station, before hauling costs and producer assessments under the Dairy Collection Plan and the National Advertising and Promotion Program are deducted. 3/ It includes bulk-tank, quantity, or other premiums paid to producers, but excludes hauling subsidies. The estimates relate only to manufacturing grade milk purchased from farmers and do not include Grade A milk diverted to manufacturing uses. The price estimates for a given month are derived from two factors: (1) Estimated average price for the base month, which is the month preceding that to which the M-W price estimate relates, and (2) Estimate of change from the base month to the month to which the M-W price estimate relates.

The base-month price and test are determined from reports from about 175 plants in Wisconsin and 100 in Minnesota. These 275 plants are distributed geographically over both States and represent all of the major types of processing plants using manufacturing-grade milk. These 275 plants purchase approximately 60 percent of all manufacturing-grade milk sold in the two States. (By comparison, in 1965 the base-month price and test were determined from reports from 560 plants which purchased approximately 53 percent of all manufacturing grade milk sold in the two States.) Plants report total pounds of manufacturing-grade milk received from producers, total pounds of milkfat in the milk, and total dollars paid to producers. The estimated monthly prices and fat tests for each State are weighted together by the total quantity of manufacturing-grade milk purchased from farmers in each State to form the base-month price and test.

The estimate of change from the base month to the month to which the M-W price estimate relates is based on reports from a sample of 110 plants selected in the two States (about 40 plants in Minnesota and 70 in Wisconsin). These plants are classified into three major product groups according to the proportion of manufacturing-grade milk purchased for cheese, for butter and its by-products, and for varied products. In both Minnesota and Wisconsin, the varied-products group consists mostly of plants which make butter, cheese, or other products in such proportions that they cannot be classified clearly in any one specific group, such as primarily buttermaking plants or cheesemaking plants. In Minnesota during 1984, the cheese group accounted for 66 percent of all manufacturing-grade milk in the State, butter and by-products, 22 percent, and the varied-products group, 12 percent. The proportion of manufacturing-grade milk in Wisconsin purchased in 1984 by each product group was: cheese, 88 percent; butter and by-products, 1 percent; and varied products, 11 percent. (By comparison, in Minnesota during 1966, the cheese group accounted for 13 percent of all manufacturing grade milk in the State; butter 84 percent, and varied products 3 percent. In Wisconsin, the corresponding relationships were: cheese 63 percent, butter 9 percent, and condensed and varied products 28 percent.)



Data for the M-W price series are collected from the 110-plant sample, using a questionnaire mailed near the close of each month. This inquiry obtains information for the base month and for the first half of the succeeding month relating to: (1) quantity of manufacturing-grade milk purchased, (2) quantity of fat included, (3) dollars paid, (4) average price at average test, and (5) related information, such as quantities purchased in bulk and in cans, the base price for milk with 3.5 percent fat, and point differentials for varying amounts of fat. Space also is provided on the inquiry for the plant manager's best estimate of the average fat test and milk price for the last half of the month to which the M-W estimate relates.

For each state, the price and milkfat test data reported for each product group--cheese, butter, and varied products--are weighted by the proportion of manufacturing grade milk purchased by each group to obtain the monthly manufacturing-grade average price and milkfat estimate. The reports from the 110-plant sample also are evaluated in terms of changes from the base month in wholesale prices of manufactured dairy products and historical price and fat-test relationships. Estimated changes in price and fat-test are applied to the State average for the base month to estimate price and fat-test for each State for the month to which the estimate relates.

SRS computes a final two-State estimate of the M-W price based on reports from all the manufacturing-grade milk plants in each State. Table A presents a comparison of the M-W price at 3.5 percent butterfat to the final two-State estimate for 1982 through 1984. During 1984, the final two-State estimate averaged 3.75 cents above the M-W price and ranged from the same as to fifteen cents above the M-W price. During the last three years, the final two-State estimate was the same as the M-W price in seven months, below in 10 months and above in 19 months.

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\* Prepared by John P. Rourke, supervisory agricultural marketing specialist, Market Information Branch, Dairy Division, Agricultural Marketing Service. FMOS-303, March 1985 Summary.

1/ This price series was first used in September 1961 to price surplus milk and as one of the alternative basic formula prices used in calculating Class I prices.

2/ "Prices Received: Minnesota-Wisconsin Manufacturing Grade Milk 1982-1984," Crop Reporting Board, SRS, USDA, June 1985.

3/ The Dairy Collection Plan applied to milk marketed from April 16, 1983 through March 31, 1985. The National Advertising and Promotion Program applies to milk marketed from May 1, 1984 to the present.

TABLE A--COMPARISON OF MINNESOTA-WISCONSIN MANUFACTURING GRADE MILK PRICE PER HUNDREDWEIGHT WITH FINAL TWO-STATE ESTIMATED PRICE, FOR MILK OF 3.5 PERCENT MILKFAT CONTENT, BY MONTHS, 1982-84 1/

YEAR AND MONTH	:	MINNESOTA- WISCONSIN SERIES	:	FINAL TWO-STATE ESTIMATES	:	DIFFERENCE
	:		:		:	
	:		:	<u>DOLLARS</u>	:	
<u>1982</u>	:		:		:	
January	:	12.55	:	12.54	:	-.01
February	:	12.46	:	12.50	:	+.04
March	:	12.45	:	12.45	:	0
April	:	12.45	:	12.45	:	0
May	:	12.43	:	12.42	:	-.01
June	:	12.42	:	12.42	:	0
July	:	12.42	:	12.43	:	+.01
August	:	12.44	:	12.44	:	0
September	:	12.46	:	12.43	:	+.02
October	:	12.56	:	12.57	:	+.01
November	:	12.56	:	12.61	:	+.05
December	:	12.62	:	12.61	:	-.01
Simple Average	:	12.4850	:	12.4933	:	+.0083
<u>1983</u>	:		:		:	
January	:	12.62	:	12.59	:	-.03
February	:	12.59	:	12.56	:	-.03
March	:	12.53	:	12.54	:	+.01
April	:	12.51	:	12.51	:	0
May	:	12.51	:	12.49	:	-.02
June	:	12.50	:	12.49	:	-.01
July	:	12.50	:	12.45	:	-.05
August	:	12.43	:	12.47	:	-.01
September	:	12.48	:	12.51	:	+.03
October	:	12.52	:	12.56	:	+.04
November	:	12.56	:	12.57	:	+.01
December	:	12.11	:	12.10	:	-.01
Simple Average	:	12.4925	:	12.4867	:	-.0058
<u>1984</u>	:		:		:	
January	:	12.05	:	12.09	:	+.04
February	:	12.06	:	12.08	:	+.02
March	:	12.08	:	12.09	:	+.01
April	:	12.07	:	12.07	:	0
May	:	12.08	:	12.10	:	+.02
June	:	12.09	:	12.11	:	+.02
July	:	12.17	:	12.17	:	0
August	:	12.30	:	12.37	:	+.07
September	:	12.64	:	12.70	:	+.06
October	:	12.64	:	12.79	:	+.15
November	:	12.72	:	12.73	:	+.01
December	:	12.52	:	12.57	:	+.05
Simple Average	:	12.2850	:	12.3225	:	+.0375
36-Month Simple Average	:	12.4208	:	12.4342	:	+.0133

1/ Prices have been converted from the average milkfat test to 3.5 percent using the butterfat differential specified in Federal orders (Chicago Grade A Butter price X 0.120).



SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKET ADMINISTRATOR BUDGETS 1/, BY MAIN MARKET 2/, 1985 AND 1984

Expenses	ALL MARKET ADMINISTRATORS		CENTRAL ARIZONA 4/		CHICAGO REGIONAL 5/		EASTERN COLORADO 6/		GEORGIA 7/	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
Dollars										
Group Authorization 3/										
Salaries and Services	7,341,925	8,050,914	85,000	87,000	1,031,600	1,049,900	176,600	183,100	313,000	315,000
Travel	21,847,650	22,907,900	247,700	250,000	2,978,000	3,195,000	589,000	603,000	885,000	930,000
Equipment - Purchases	2,085,800	2,197,900	31,900	31,900	241,000	294,500	60,000	60,000	99,000	105,000
Conferences - Meetings	1,028,900	717,000	8,400	12,100	92,000	121,000	10,000	10,000	12,000	100,000
Miscellaneous	108,400	104,650	1,700	1,700	12,000	10,000	3,200	3,200	3,500	3,500
Total	188,175	200,975	2,200	2,300	17,400	16,900	3,150	3,350	6,500	6,000
Administrative Fund	32,600,850	34,179,339	376,900	385,000	4,372,000	4,687,300	841,950	862,650	1,319,000	1,459,500
Marketing Service Fund	28,200,246	29,635,431	336,900	337,000	4,162,900	4,510,120	753,714	768,859	974,900	1,020,540
Total	4,400,604	4,543,908	40,000	48,000	209,100	177,180	88,236	93,791	344,100	438,960
	32,600,850	34,179,339	376,900	385,000	4,372,000	4,687,300	841,950	862,650	1,319,000	1,459,500

Expenses	GREATER KANSAS CITY 8/		LOUIS.-LEX.-EVANS. 9/		MIDDLE ATLANTIC		NEW ENGLAND		NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI 10/	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
Group Authorization 3/										
Salaries and Services	306,500	333,000	254,500	263,284	425,000	492,000	407,910	418,280	205,500	196,000
Travel	900,000	925,000	880,000	850,000	1,400,000	1,450,000	1,628,100	1,713,900	540,000	535,000
Equipment - Purchases	105,000	125,000	90,000	90,000	130,000	130,000	96,900	117,500	59,000	69,000
Conferences - Meetings	25,000	20,000	35,000	35,000	25,000	25,000	38,000	135,000	70,000	20,000
Miscellaneous	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,500	6,500	3,000	4,500	4,000	3,750
Total	3,500	4,050	4,500	4,500	13,100	6,700	14,300	14,500	6,100	2,700
Administrative Fund	1,343,000	1,410,050	1,267,000	1,245,784	1,999,600	2,110,200	2,188,210	2,403,680	884,600	826,450
Marketing Service Fund	1,168,000	1,265,050	899,570	896,965	1,810,830	1,940,827	1,719,410	1,884,602	829,600	751,700
Total	175,000	145,000	367,430	348,819	188,770	169,373	468,800	519,078	55,000	74,750
	1,343,000	1,410,050	1,267,000	1,245,784	1,999,600	2,110,200	2,188,210	2,403,680	884,600	826,450

Expenses	NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY		OHIO VALLEY 11/		OREGON-WASHINGTON 12/		ST. LOUIS-OZARKS 13/		SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA 14/	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
Group Authorization 3/										
Salaries and Services	1,319,500	1,540,700	248,800	746,000	319,320	368,550	253,900	326,500	139,260	147,100
Travel	3,186,000	3,535,000	800,000	1,965,000	1,118,550	1,139,000	882,300	883,000	480,000	495,000
Equipment - Purchases	210,000	238,000	95,000	215,000	135,000	120,000	100,000	115,000	90,000	60,000
Conferences - Meetings	240,000	0	35,000	127,500	65,000	22,200	7,500	10,000	2,000	6,000
Miscellaneous	30,000	26,000	5,000	9,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	2,500	2,500
Total	36,500	53,700	6,000	11,500	10,000	17,700	5,800	10,000	2,050	2,100
Administrative Fund	5,022,000	5,378,700	1,189,800	3,074,500	1,652,370	1,671,950	1,254,000	1,349,000	715,810	712,700
Marketing Service Fund	5,022,000	5,378,700	1,012,080	1,940,100	1,392,552	1,421,158	1,111,100	1,197,100	715,090	712,200
Total	0	0	177,720	1,134,400	259,818	250,792	142,900	151,900	720	500
	5,022,000	5,378,700	1,189,800	3,074,500	1,652,370	1,671,950	1,254,000	1,349,000	715,810	712,700

Continued

	SOUTHERN MICHIGAN		SOUTHWEST PLAINS		TEXAS		UPPER MIDWEST	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
Expenses								
			Dollars					
Group Authorization 3/								
Salaries and Services	285,035	300,500	319,000	358,000	344,000	412,000	468,000	514,000
Travel	800,000	718,000	1,130,000	1,135,000	1,200,000	1,300,000	1,118,000	1,286,000
Equipment - Purchases	90,000	85,000	135,000	142,000	90,000	90,000	100,000	110,000
Conferences - Meetings	29,000	18,200	15,000	15,000	65,000	0	95,000	40,000
Miscellaneous	4,500	4,500	4,000	4,000	4,500	4,500	4,500	5,500
Total	3,075	3,675	7,000	12,000	40,000	40,000	3,500	4,000
Administrative Fund	1,211,610	1,129,875	1,610,000	1,666,000	1,743,500	1,846,500	1,789,000	1,959,500
Marketing Service Fund	1,083,835	1,020,750	1,507,000	1,533,000	1,416,000	1,499,300	1,400,265	1,557,460
Total	127,775	109,125	103,000	133,000	327,500	347,200	388,735	402,040
	1,211,610	1,129,875	1,610,000	1,666,000	1,743,500	1,846,500	1,789,000	1,959,500

17/ Market Administrators budgets are estimates of expenditures during the year. The budgets are reviewed and approved by the Director, Dairy Division, AMS, and expenditures are audited by the Office of Inspector General, United States Department of Agriculture.

2/ For those market administrators who are responsible for more than one order, the individual market budgets have been consolidated into one budget and shown for the market where the market administrator has an office.

3/ Group Authorization includes the following: communications, employee insurance and retirement, leasehold improvements, rents, repairs, and maintenance, research projects, supplies, testing and weighing, and utilities.

4/ Market Administrator also administers Lake Mead.

5/ Market Administrator also administers Indiana.

6/ Market Administrator also administers Great Basin and Western Colorado.

7/ Market Administrator also administers Alabama-West Florida.

8/ Market Administrator also administers Black Hills, Iowa, Eastern South Dakota, and Nebraska-Western Iowa.

9/ Market Administrator also administers Nashville and Tennessee Valley.

D/ Market Administrator also administers Greater Louisiana.

**T/Market Administrator also administers Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania.**

22/ Market Administrator also administers Puget Sound-Inland and S.W. Idaho-E. Oregon.

3/ Market Administrator also administers Southern Illinois, Central Illinois, and Paducah.

4/ Market Administrator also administers Tampa Bay and Upper Florida.

5/ Market Administrator also administers Michigan Upper Peninsula.

**T6/ Market Administrator** also administers Lubbock-Plainview, Texas Panhandle, Rio Grande Valley, Central Arkansas, Memphis, and Fort Smith.

SUMMARY OF MAJOR ORDER ACTIONS, MARCH 1985

There were no final actions effective during this period.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**  
**Agricultural Marketing Service**  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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